2022

BIAS-BASED POLICING REPORT

PROTECTING, SERVING, AND WORKING IN PARTNERSHIP WITH OUR COMMUNITY TO PREVENT, REDUCE, AND SOLVE CRIME WITH INTEGRITY, HONOR, AND DEDICATION.

Signature Approval Page

This Biased-Based Policing Report was prepared by the Professional Standards Unit. This report was reviewed by the Professional Standards Unit Supervisor and the Administration Bureau Deputy Chief and is recommended for approval.

Prepared by: Melinda Mersch, Crime Analyst

Signature: _____

Date: 2/24/23

Unit: Criminal Investigations
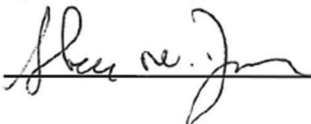
Accepted by: Allen Teston, Deputy Chief

Signature: _____

Date: 2/24/23

Bureau: Administration Bureau Commander

Approved by: Shawn Reynolds, Chief

Signature: _____

Date: 2/27/2023

Chief of Police

The Temple Police Department, in accordance with the Texas Code of Criminal Procedure (CCP) Articles 2.131 through 2.138 has collected police contact data from motor vehicle stops for the purpose of analysis. As part of the review of this data, the department is required to determine if racial profiling exists and to respond appropriately if such a determination is made. I believe the findings in this report serve as evidence that the Temple Police Department continues to strive toward the goals of maintaining strong relations with the community and providing open channels of communication between citizens and the Department.

In 2017, the Texas Legislators passed H.B. 3051 which removed the Middle Eastern data requirement and standardized racial and ethnic categories relevant to the individuals that came in contact with the police. In addition, the Sandra Bland Act (S.B. 1849) was passed and became law. Thus, the most significant legislative act in Texas history regarding data requirements on law enforcement contacts, became law and took effect on January 1, 2018.

This report provides statistical data relevant to public contacts made by police officers while conducting motor vehicle stops during calendar year 2022. Two different data sets have been employed to evaluate the agency's operations. The United States Census Bureau's Quick Facts for Bell County and the City of Temple are used separately to compare the Department's enforcement activities related to motor vehicle stops with racial and ethnic distributions in the county and the city. The links to the 2022 Quick Facts are U.S. Census Bureau QuickFacts: Bell County, Texas; United States and U.S. Census Bureau QuickFacts: Temple city, Texas.

The reasons for using Bell County data are rather straight forward. Bell County census data is appropriate because nearly half (45.57%) of all citations written in 2022 were issued to persons that do not reside in the City of Temple. Temple has long been recognized as a hub of activity in Bell County drawing many people for employment, shopping, entertainment, and the superior medical facilities. Additionally, Temple has several major highways running through and around the city. These elements show the traffic situation confronting the Temple Police Department is influenced by regional as well as local factors.

Overall, this document provides a certain degree of analysis, identifies recommendations for continuing the department's operations not only within the law, but to a level of excellence, and offers my conclusions as to the state of operations by police personnel in Temple. In the final section of the report, the reader will find information on diversity within the sworn ranks of the Temple Police Department.

Distribution of Race:

The data in this report includes racial and ethnic data for arrests, citations, written warnings, and verbal warnings from motor vehicle stops. The five races listed in CCP 2.132(a)(3), 2.132(b)(6)(A), 2.133(b)(1)(B) are Black, Asian/Pacific Islander, White, Hispanic/Latino, and Alaska Native/American Indian.

Census data, though arguably the best measure available, is not without some areas of confusion. In the U.S. Census Quick Facts, there is a category listed as "two or more races" included in the report. The Department uses this information to the greatest degree possible when completing this report; however, Police Officers are required to identify an individual within a single racial category. Individuals that can be identified in more than one racial group present obstacles for precise data tracking. Please keep this in mind as you view this report.

Breakdown of traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
By gender:

Gender with Race (Female)	Percent
Alaska Native/American Indian	0.29%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.79%
Black	22.31%
White	52.21%
Hispanic/Latino	23.40%

U.S. Census Quick Fact for Temple lists the gender breakdown as 48% male and 52% female.

Gender with Race (Male)	Percent
Alaska Native/American Indian	0.27%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.30%
Black	23.40%
White	47.77%
Hispanic/Latino	26.25%
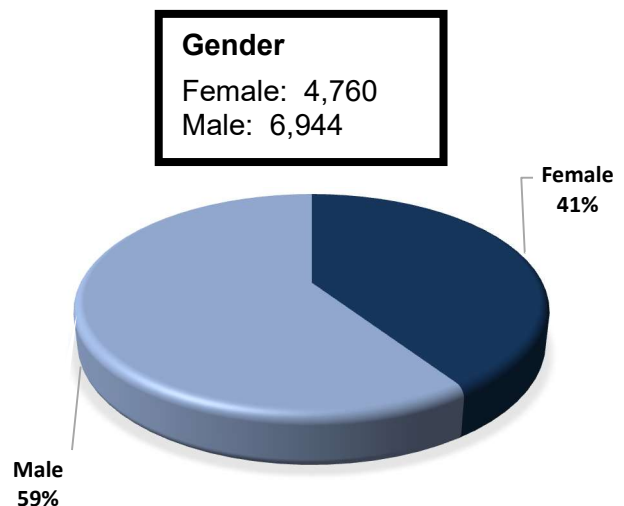
Gender
Female: 4,760
Male: 6,944

Female 41%

Male 59%

Breakdown of traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
By race and/or ethnicity:

Race or Ethnicity
Alaska Native / American Indian: 33
Asian/Pacific Islander: 245
Black: 2687
White: 5802
Hispanic/Latino: 2937

Hispanic/Latino 25.09%

Alaskan Native/American Indian 0.28%

Black 22.96%

Asian/Pacific Islander 2.09%

White 49.57%
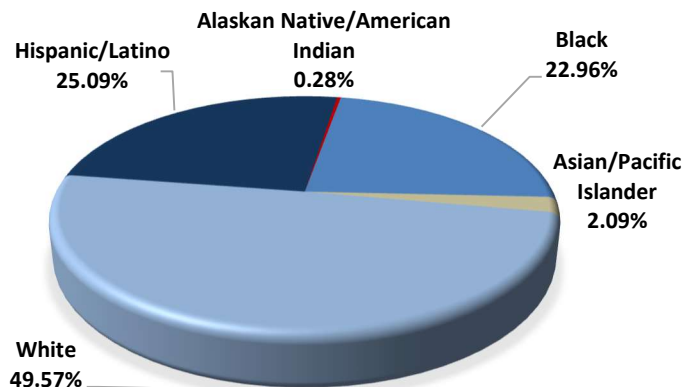
Motor Vehicle Stops Resulting in a CITATION:
Citations resulting from Motor Vehicle Stops: *6,300
   *Includes 54 citations with arrest
Average number of citations written per day: 17 citations
Non-Residents*: 2,871*
Temple Residents: 3,429
NOTE: Nearly half (45.57%) of the citations were issued to NON-Temple Residents.

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Analysis of Temple Census

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(Chart 1 with CITATION)

RACE/ETHNICITY	# of Citations	% of Total	CITY OF TEMPLE CENSUS QUICK FACTS	Comparison
BLACK	1,338	21.24%	14.30%	+ 6.94%
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	143	2.27%	1.70%	+ 0.57%
WHITE (Non-Hispanic)	3,093	49.10%	52.00%	- 2.90%
HISPANIC/LATINO	1,713	27.19%	28.30%	- 1.11%
ALASKAN NATIVE / AMERICAN INDIAN	13	0.20%	0.30%	- 0.10%
TOTAL	6,300		*Source: 2022 U.S. Census Quick Facts Census does NOT equal 100%	

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Analysis of Bell County Census

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(Chart 2 with CITATION)

RACE/ETHNICITY	# of Citations	% of Total	BELL COUNTY CENSUS QUICK FACTS	Comparison
BLACK	1,338	21.24%	24.70%	- 3.46%
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	143	2.27%	4.10%	- 1.83%
WHITE (Non-Hispanic)	3,093	49.10%	43.50%	+ 5.60%
HISPANIC/LATINO	1,713	27.19%	26.50%	+ 0.69%
ALASKAN NATIVE / AMERICAN INDIAN	13	0.20%	1.10%	- 0.90%
TOTAL	6,300		*Source: 2022 U.S. Census Quick Facts Census does NOT equal 100%	

**Hispanic is considered a race according to the Texas Racial Profiling Act. The U. S. Census Quick Facts recognize Hispanic as an ethnicity that can be related to any race.

NOTE: The TPD Records Management System captures race and ethnicity. Race can be listed as white, black, Asian/Pacific Islander and Indian/Alaskan Native. Also, the records management system captures ethnicity. Ethnicity can be (N) for Non-Hispanic or (H) for Hispanic. Thus, a person can be listed as white (W) in the race block and (H) in the ethnicity block. The total above for Hispanics can include white, black, Asian/Pacific Islander or Indian/Alaskan Native. Any person (regardless of race), listed as Hispanic, is automatically added to the Hispanic total.

As one might expect, there are slight deviations between the census population estimates and the citations issued for each race/ethnicity/descent. The column labeled Comparison in the charts above shows the difference between police activity and population distribution. Example: In chart two above, the black population was given 21.24% of the citations. The black population for Bell County is 24.70%. With the comparison (-3.46%) listed, the black population was given less citations than the population using the Bell County Census Quick Facts.

Motor Vehicle Stops Resulting in a WRITTEN warning:
Written warnings were added to the 2018 requirement in the racial profiling reporting process. See charts one and two to view the written warning data, percentages, and comparisons. Again, we listed city of Temple and Bell County censuses for comparison purposes.

Analysis of Temple Census

(Chart 1 with WRITTEN warning)

RACE/ETHNICITY	# of Warnings	% of Total	CITY OF TEMPLE CENSUS QUICK FACTS	Comparison
BLACK	602	22.45%	14.30%	**+ 8.15%**
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	49	1.83%	1.70%	**- 0.13%**
WHITE (Non-Hispanic)	1455	54.27%	52.00%	**- 2.27%**
HISPANIC/LATINO	566	21.11%	28.30%	**- 7.19%**
ALASKAN NATIVE / AMERICAN INDIAN	9	0.34%	0.30%	**+ 0.04%**
TOTAL	2,681		***Source: 2022 U.S. Census Quick Facts** Census does NOT equal 100%	

Analysis of Bell County Census

(Chart 2 with WRITTEN warning)

RACE/ETHNICITY	# of Warnings	% OF Total	BELL COUNTY CENSUS QUICK FACTS	Comparison
BLACK	602	22.45%	24.70%	**- 2.25%**
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	49	1.83%	4.10%	**+ 2.27%**
WHITE (Non-Hispanic)	1455	54.27%	43.50%	**+ 10.77%**
HISPANIC/LATINO	566	21.11%	26.50%	**- 5.39%**
ALASKAN NATIVE/ AMERICAN INDIAN	9	0.34%	1.10%	**+ 0.76%**
TOTAL	2,681		***Source: 2022 U.S. Census Quick Facts** Census does NOT equal 100%	

**Hispanic is considered a race according to the Texas Racial Profiling Act. The U. S. Census Quick Facts recognize Hispanic as an ethnicity that can be related to any race.

Motor Vehicle Stops Resulting in a VERBAL warning:
Verbal warnings were added to the 2018 requirement in the racial profiling reporting process. See charts one and two to view the verbal warning data, percentages, and comparisons. Again, we listed city of Temple and Bell County censuses for comparison purposes.

Analysis of Temple Census

(Chart 1 with VERBAL warning)

RACE/ETHNICITY	# of Verbals	% of Total	CITY OF TEMPLE CENUS QUICK FACTS	Comparison
BLACK	574	25.14%	14.30%	**+ 10.84%**
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	53	2.32%	1.70%	**+ 0.62%**
WHITE (Non-Hispanic)	1,114	48.80%	52.00%	**- 3.20%**
HISPANIC/LATINO	533	23.35%	28.30%	**- 4.95%**
ALASKAN NATIVE/ AMERICAN INDIAN	9	0.39%	0.30%	**+ 0.09%**
TOTAL	2,283		*Source: 2022 U.S. Census Quick Facts Census does NOT equal 100%	

Analysis of Bell County Census

(Chart 2 with VERBAL warning)

RACE/ETHNICITY	# of Verbals	% OF Total	BELL COUNTY CENSUS QUICK FACTS	Comparison
BLACK	574	25.14%	24.70%	**+ 0.44%**
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	53	2.32%	4.10%	**- 1.78%**
WHITE (Non-Hispanic)	1,114	48.80%	43.50%	**+ 5.30%**
HISPANIC/LATINO	533	23.35%	26.50%	**- 3.15%**
ALASKAN NATIVE/ AMERICAN INDIAN	9	0.39%	1.10%	**- 0.71%**
TOTAL	2,283		*Source: 2022 U.S. Census Quick Facts Census does NOT equal 100%	

**Hispanic is considered a race according to the Texas Racial Profiling Act. The U. S. Census Quick Facts recognize Hispanic as an ethnicity that can be related to any race.

Breakdown of traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
Race or ethnicity known:

No
98.39%

Race or Ethnicity Known

Yes: 188
No: 11,516

Yes
1.61%
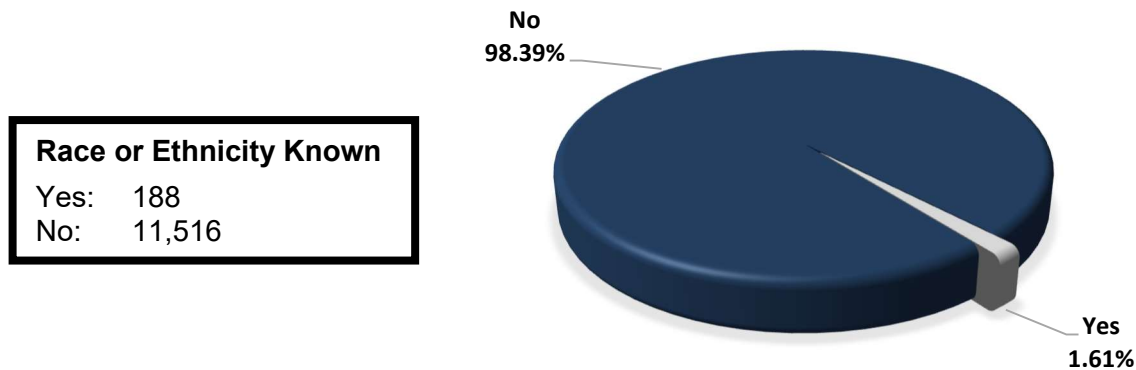
Texas law requires the department to report whether an officer knew the race of an individual prior to conducting a stop. It is unreasonable to assume that a police officer, especially in an urban setting, would never know the race of the person being stopped prior to making a decision to stop a vehicle. Frequently, officers receive radio information about certain situations that include the race of a person driving or occupying a vehicle. In fact, officers may even know the actual identity of a person being stopped prior to or simultaneous with a decision to make a motor vehicle stop. Again, the law requires the department to track vehicle stops for all violations of law, not just traffic violations.

Race Known Prior to Stop

Action	Yes	No	Total	% Known
CITATION	66	6180	6246	1.06%
WRITTEN WARNING	46	2635	2681	1.72%
WRITTEN WARNING WITH ARREST	0	0	0	0.00%
VERBAL WARNING	19	2264	2283	0.83%
ARREST	53	387	440	12.05%
ARREST WITH CITATION	4	50	54	7.41%
TOTAL	**188**	**11,516**	**11,704**	**1.61%**

Breakdown of traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
Reason for stop:

Reason for Stop

Violation of law: 507
Preexisting knowledge: 211
Moving traffic violation: 7,698
Vehicle traffic violation: 3,288
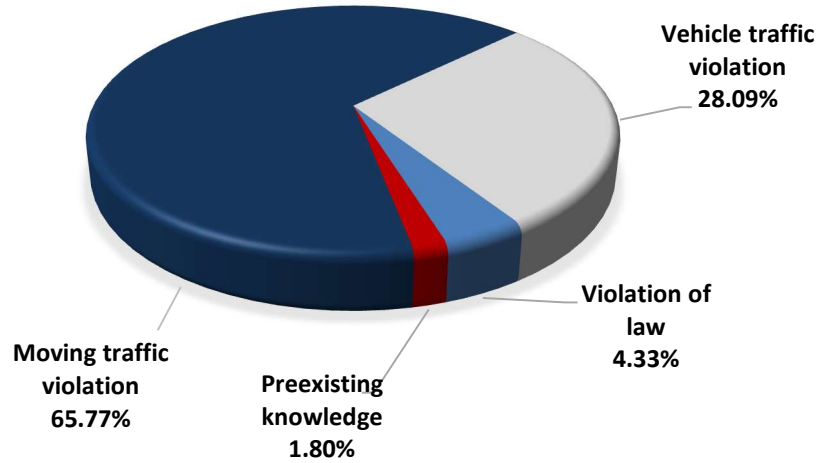
Vehicle traffic violation 28.09%

Violation of law 4.33%

Moving traffic violation 65.77%

Preexisting knowledge 1.80%

Breakdown of traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
Street address or approximate location of stop:

City Street 82.14%

Type of location

City Street: 9,614
US highway: 1,486
County Rd: 30
State highway: 508
Private property or other: 66
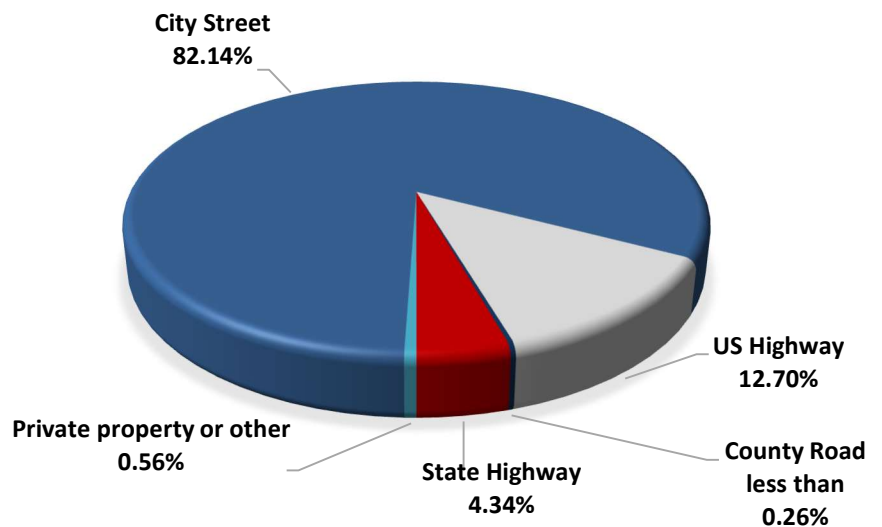
US Highway 12.70%

County Road less than 0.26%

State Highway 4.34%

Private property or other 0.56%

Breakdown of traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
Search conducted:

Was a search conducted

Yes: 676
No: 11,028
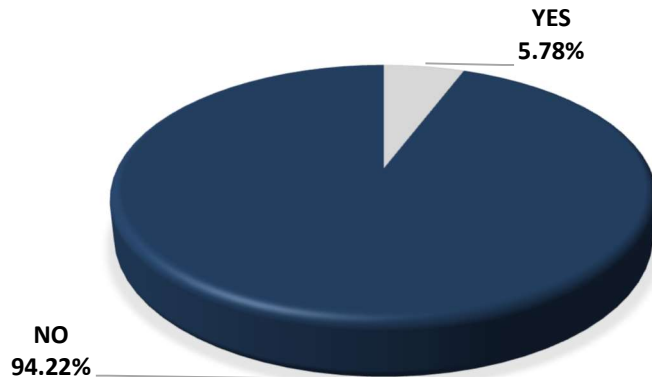
YES
5.78%

NO
94.22%

Breakdown of traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
Reason for the search:

Reason for Search

Consent: 116
Contraband in plain view: 24
Probable cause: 322
Inventory: 46
Incident to arrest: 168

Incident to arrest
24.85%

Consent
17.16%

Inventory
6.80%

Contraband
in plain view
3.55%

Probable
cause
47.64%
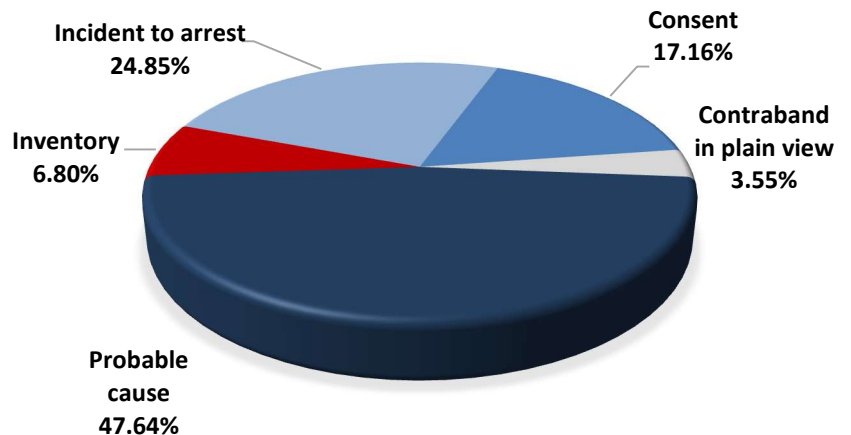
There were 11,704 traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
and during these stops, 676 (5.78%) searches were made.
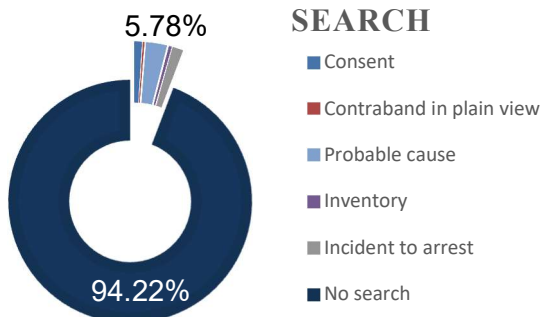
SEARCH
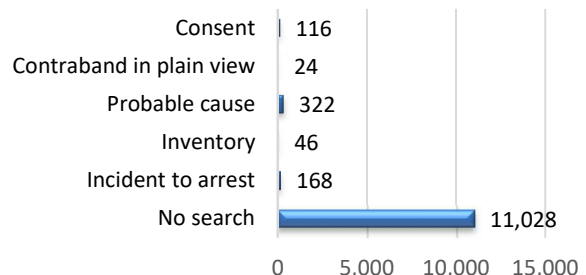
5.78%

94.22%

- Consent
- Contraband in plain view
- Probable cause
- Inventory
- Incident to arrest
- No search

Reason for Search

Consent	116
Contraband in plain view	24
Probable cause	322
Inventory	46
Incident to arrest	168
No search	11,028

0   5,000   10,000   15,000

Breakdown of traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
Contraband discovered:

```
┌─────────────────────────────────┐
│  Was contraband discovered      │
│                                 │
│  Yes:  401                      │
│  No:   275                      │
└─────────────────────────────────┘
```
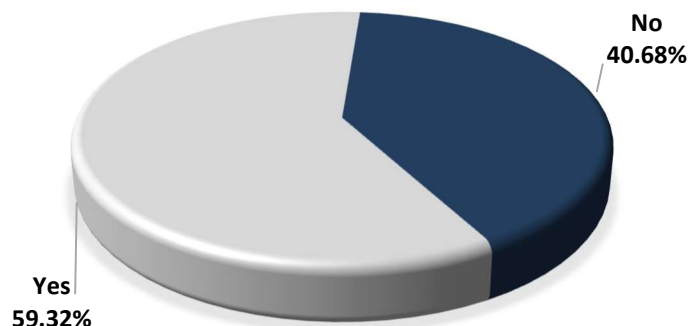
No
40.68%

Yes
59.32%

Breakdown of traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
Description of contraband:

```
┌─────────────────────────────────┐
│  Description of contraband      │
│                                 │
│  Drugs:  276                    │
│  Currency:  13                  │
│  Weapons:  67                   │
│  Alcohol:  64                   │
│  Stolen Property:  7            │
│  *Other:  50                    │
│                                 │
│  **Total:  477                  │
└─────────────────────────────────┘
```

Stolen
Property
1.46%

*Other
10.48%

Drugs
57.86%

Alcohol
13.42%

Weapons
14.05%

Currency
2.73%
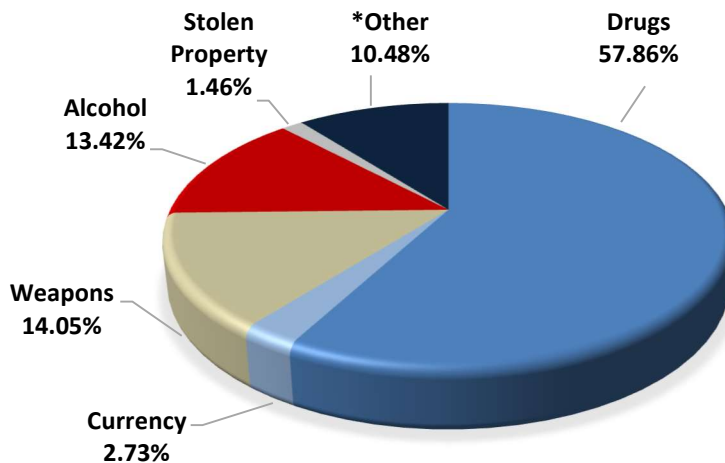
*NOTE: "Other" means contraband with potential evidence not included in the categories above. Example: Drug paraphernalia.
**NOTE: The total contraband does not equal the yes responses as multiple items may be discovered in one stop.

Breakdown of traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
Result of stop:

Result of Stop

Verbal warning: 2,283
Written warning: 2,681
Citation: 6,246
Written warning and arrest: 0
Citation and arrest: 54
Arrest: 440
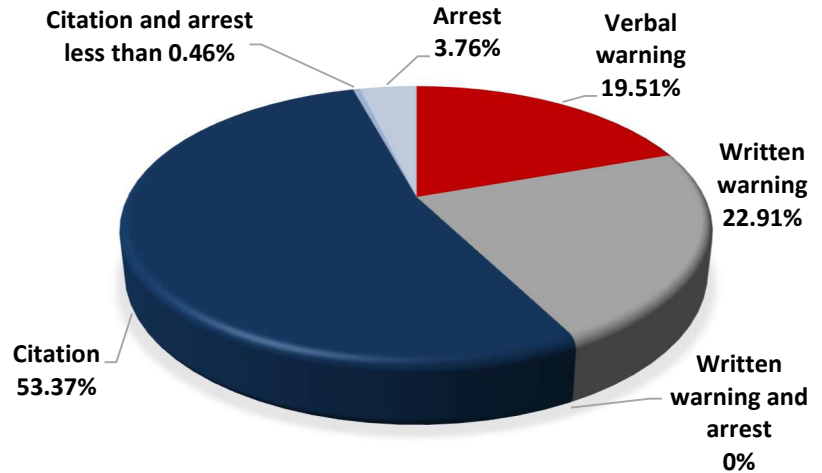
Citation and arrest less than 0.46%

Arrest 3.76%

Verbal warning 19.51%

Written warning 22.91%

Citation 53.37%

Written warning and arrest 0%

Breakdown of traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
Arrest based on:

Arrest based on

Violation of Penal Code: 273
Violation of Traffic Law: 63
Violation of City Ordinance: 0
Outstanding Warrant: 158

NOTE: Totals includes arrest and arrest with citation

Violation of Penal Code 55.26%

Violation of Traffic Law 12.75%

Violation of City Ordinance 0%

Outstanding Warrant 31.98%
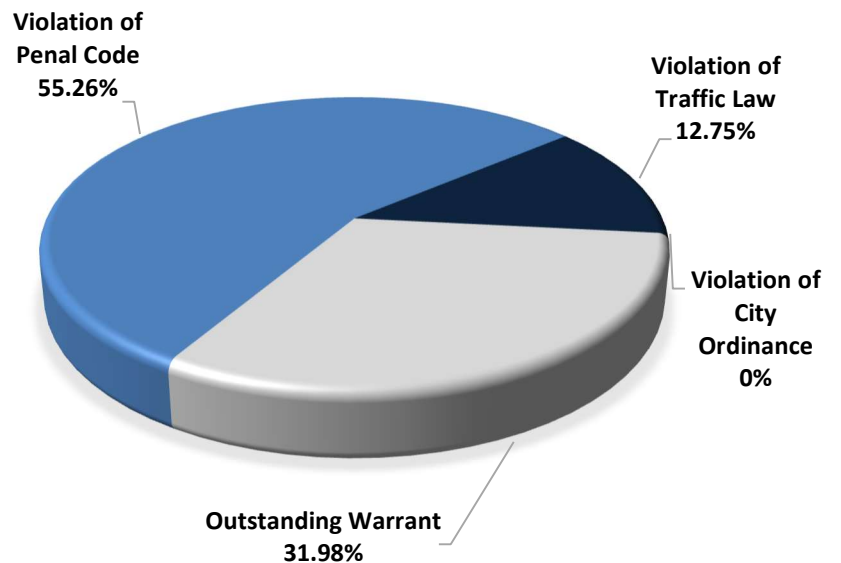
Motor Vehicle Stop Leading to an Arrest

In 2022, Temple police officers made 2,562 arrests of which 494 were the result of a motor vehicle stop. Over half of the of the 494 arrests were based on violation of a penal code (273 arrests). Other arrests were based on outstanding warrants (158 arrests), violation of the traffic law (63 arrests), and violation of city ordinance (0 arrests).

Traffic stop leading to arrest (includes 54 arrests with a citation)		
DESCENT	# of arrests	% of total arrests
BLACK	194	39.27%
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	0	0.00%
WHITE (Non-Hispanic)	160	32.39%
HISPANIC/LATINO	138	27.94%
ALASKAN NATIVE/ AMERICAN INDIAN	2	0.40%
TOTAL	494	

Breakdown of traffic stops leading to arrests, citations, written warnings, or verbal warnings
Physical force resulting in bodily injury used during stop:

Was physical force resulting in bodily injury used during stop?
Yes: 12
No: 11,692

yes 0.10%
no 99.90%
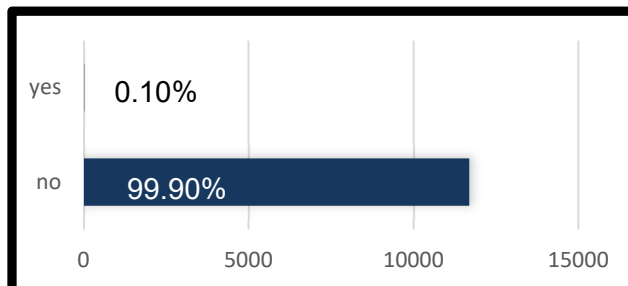
Employee Training and Public Education

Police officers receive extensive training about racial profiling as required by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement (TCOLE). Officers are initially trained in these topics during the basic police academy. Following that training, police officers receive continuing education on these topics during regularly scheduled intervals established by TCOLE and department policy. In addition to the TCOLE requirements, our policy requires bi-annual training on racial profiling, cultural diversity, and other social issues with the last training conducted in 2022. The Department remains committed to ensure our staff are highly trained in racial profiling, cultural diversity, and other social issues.

State law also requires the department to establish a method for citizens to file complaints against police officers that a citizen believes is engaging in racial profiling. Additionally, the department must educate the public on this process. The department has developed a form for citizens to make complaints or commendations regarding police conduct (Appendix A – this form is available online in English and Spanish). The department also accepts any written complaint if a citizen prefers to send a letter in lieu of using the form. In accordance with state law, a complaint on a police officer must be in writing.

Diversity within the Temple Police Department

The Temple Police Department strives to maintain a workforce that is representative of the community it serves. Appendix B provides a breakdown of the demographics within the sworn members of the department. Though the hiring processes used by the department are governed by state civil service laws, women, and minorities are continuously recruited and encouraged to apply.

Since 2009, the department's minority and female ranks have grown. In 2009, minorities comprised of 20.61% of the peace officers employed by the agency. Today, that number is 23.45%. Female officer ranks have grown from just 6.11% in 2009 to 16.55% in 2022.

Addressing Bias-based Policing:

The Temple Police Department remains committed to providing fair and unbiased policing services to the community. To ensure this we will continue to do the following:
- Provide sensitivity training to police personnel and comply with regulations established by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement.
- Disseminate information to all officers regarding the guidelines of behavior acceptable under the Texas Racial Profiling Law.
- Record vehicle stops and other encounters with citizens as appropriate.
- Keep the City Council, City Manager, and other appropriate officials posted on measures being implemented by the Department.
- Provide an atmosphere in which officers are constantly aware of the inappropriateness of using bias in policing, and that the Department prohibits any practice based on improper or illegal foundations.
- Continue to hire qualified minority applicants for police officer positions.
- Monitor data entry to ensure the accuracy of information in police records.

Conclusion:

The information drawn from the motor vehicle stop data shows the Department operates in a fair and consistent manner with the diversity within the population. There is no evidence that racial profiling is used by officers to make enforcement decisions. This is further supported by the fact that in 2022 there were no citizen complaints alleging racial profiling incidents.

The Department will continue to collect police contact data in its on-going evaluation of the practices of our officers. Appendix C lists a comparative analysis of the 2022 traffic stops. The intent of this continued vigilance is not only to work within the law, but to provide the citizens of Temple, and others, with highly professional and courteous service while the department strives to operate using the best practices and ethical behaviors expected of American law enforcement.

Appendix A – Temple Police Department Citizen Commendation/Complaint Form

Temple Police Department

Citizen Commendation/Complaint Form

I, _____, wish to make a commendation/complaint on_____.

My Commendation/complaint is based on the following facts:

Date Occurred: _____ Day of Week: _____ Time Occurred: _____AM/PM

_____
_____
_____
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_____
_____

Name: _____ Date of Birth: _____

Address: _____ City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Telephone Number: _____

I understand, and it is desired, that this complaint will be investigated diligently. I further understand that if the investigation proves these allegations to be false, I may be liable to both criminal and civil prosecution. I also understand that, in some cases, I may be asked to submit to a polygraph examination as part of the investigation.

(If this form is used for a commendation, the form does not require a notary's signature)

_____   _____
Date   Name

Subscribed and sworn to before me on this date _____Day of _____, 20____

_____
Notary's Signature

(Seal)   My notary Public Commission expires: _____

209 E. Avenue A, Temple, Texas 76501

FORMULARIO DE RECONOCIMIENTO CIUDADANO

¿Ha tenido una experiencia positiva con algún miembro del Departamento de Policía de Temple? Para agradecer o felicitar el desempeño de un miembro del Departamento de Policía de Temple, por favor notifique al departamento visitandolo, escribiendo o llamando al 254-298-5500. Por favor complete este "Formulario de reconocimiento ciudadano" del Departamento de Policía de Temple. Si el reconocimiento se recibe de manera verbal o por correo, un supervisor completará este formulario y lo enviará al Jefe de Policía.

Las cartas de reconocimiento de los miembros de la comunidad se publican para que las vean todos los empleados del Departamento. El Departamento de Policía y sus miembros agradecen el esfuerzo y la consideración de los residentes y el tiempo que se toman para agradecer o felicitar el desempeño de los empleados.

YO, _____ , DESEO HACER UN RECONOCIMIENTO EN FAVOR DE:_____

FECHA DEL EVENTO	HORA	UBICACIÓN

DESCRIBA BREVEMENTE EL MOTIVO DEL RECONOCIMIENTO (ESCRIBA AL REVERSO SI NECESITA ESPACIO ADICIONAL)
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

FIRMA	FECHA

TPD Citizen Commendation Form (Spanish) – 2020

TEMPLE POLICE SWORN PERSONNEL

2009

Race/Ethnicity	Female	Male	Total	% of Dept.
White (Non-Hispanic)	3	101	104	79.39%
Black	2	9	11	8.40%
Hispanic/Latino	3	8	11	8.40%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	4	4	3.05%
Alaskan Native/Native American	0	1	1	0.76%
Totals	8	123	131	

Total Female Sworn: 8 (6.11% of TPD)
Total Sworn Officer Minorities: 27 (20.61% of TPD)

Comparison of 2009 vs 2022

2022

Race/Ethnicity	Female	Male	Total	% of Dept.
White (Non-Hispanic)	13	98	111	76.55 %
Black	4	13	17	11.72 %
Hispanic/Latino	5	7	12	8.28 %
Asian/Pacific Islander	1	3	4	2.76 %
Alaskan Native/Native American	1	0	1	0.69 %
Totals	24	121	145	

Total Female Sworn: 24 (16.55% of TPD)
Total Sworn Officer Minorities: 34 (23.45% of TPD)

Appendix C: Comparative Analysis of Traffic Stops

01.	**Total Traffic Stops**		11704	

02. Location of Stop

a.		City Street	9614	82.14%
b.		US Highway	1486	12.70%
c.		County Road	30	0.26%
d.		State Highway	508	4.34%
e.		Private Property or Other	66	0.56%

03. Was Race known prior to Stop

a.		NO	11516	98.39%
b.		YES	188	1.61%

04. Race or Ethnicity

a.		Alaska/ Native American/ Indian	33	0.28%
b.		Asian/ Pacific Islander	245	2.09%
c.		Black	2687	22.96%
d.		White	5802	49.57%
e.		Hispanic/ Latino	2937	25.09%

05. Gender:

a.		Female	4760	40.67%		
		i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			14	0.29%
		ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			85	1.79%
		iii. Black			1062	22.31%
		iv. White			2485	52.21%
		v. Hispanic/ Latino			1114	23.40%
b.		Male	6944	59.33%		
		i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			19	0.27%
		ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			160	2.30%
		iii. Black			1625	23.40%
		iv. White			3317	47.77%
		v. Hispanic/ Latino			1823	26.25%

06. Reason for Stop:

a.		Violation of Law	507	4.33%		
		i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			1	0.20%
		ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			4	0.79%
		iii. Black			155	30.57%

	iv. White		200	39.45%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		147	28.99%
b.	Pre-Existing Knowledge	211	1.80%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		1	0.47%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		2	0.95%
	iii. Black		69	32.70%
	iv. White		81	38.39%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		58	27.49%
c.	Moving Traffic Violation	7698	65.77%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		22	0.29%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		199	2.59%
	iii. Black		1645	21.37%
	iv. White		3924	50.97%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		1908	24.79%
d.	Vehicle Traffic Violation	3288	28.09%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		9	0.27%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		40	1.22%
	iii. Black		818	24.88%
	iv. White		1597	48.57%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		824	25.06%

07. Was a Search Conducted

a.	NO	11028	94.22%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		30	0.27%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		243	2.20%
	iii. Black		2434	22.07%
	iv. White		5561	50.43%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		2760	25.03%
b.	YES	676	5.78%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		3	0.44%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		2	0.30%
	iii. Black		253	37.43%
	iv. White		241	35.65%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		177	26.18%

08. Reason for Search

a.	Consent	116	0.99%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		1	0.86%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		0	0.00%
	iii. Black		37	31.90%
	iv. White		47	40.52%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		31	26.72%

b.	Contraband in Plain View	24	0.21%		
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			0	0.00%
	iii. Black			11	45.83%
	iv. White			8	33.33%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino			5	20.83%
c.	Probable Cause	322	2.75%		
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			1	0.31%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			2	0.62%
	iii. Black			143	44.41%
	iv. White			89	27.64%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino			87	27.02%
d.	Inventory	46	0.39%		
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			0	0.00%
	iii. Black			11	23.91%
	iv. White			26	56.52%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino			9	19.57%
e.	Incident to Arrest	168	1.44%		
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			1	0.60%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			0	0.00%
	iii. Black			51	30.36%
	iv. White			71	42.26%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino			45	26.79%

09. Was Contraband Discovered

a.	YES	401	3.43%		
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			0	0.00%
	Finding resulted in arrest - YES			0	
	Finding resulted in arrest - NO			0	
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			2	0.50%
	Finding resulted in arrest - YES			0	
	Finding resulted in arrest - NO			2	
	iii. Black			159	39.65%
	Finding resulted in arrest - YES			100	
	Finding resulted in arrest - NO			59	
	iv. White			129	32.17%
	Finding resulted in arrest - YES			78	
	Finding resulted in arrest - NO			51	
	v. Hispanic/ Latino			111	27.68%
	Finding resulted in arrest - YES			76	
	Finding resulted in arrest - NO			35	

b.	NO		275	2.35%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			3	1.09%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			0	0.00%
	iii. Black			94	34.18%
	iv. White			112	40.73%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino			66	24.00%

10. Description of Contraband

a.	Drugs		276	2.36%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			2	0.72%
	iii. Black			118	42.75%
	iv. White			87	31.52%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino			69	25.00%
b.	Currency		13	0.11%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			0	0.00%
	iii. Black			5	38.46%
	iv. White			1	7.69%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino			7	53.85%
c.	Weapons		67	0.57%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			0	0.00%
	iii. Black			42	62.69%
	iv. White			8	11.94%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino			17	25.37%
d.	Alcohol		64	0.55%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			0	0.00%
	iii. Black			15	23.44%
	iv. White			23	35.94%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino			26	40.63%
e.	Stolen Property		7	0.06%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			0	0.00%
	iii. Black			4	57.14%
	iv. White			3	42.86%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino			0	0.00%
f.	Other		50	0.43%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian			0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander			0	0.00%
	iii. Black			21	42.00%
	iv. White			18	36.00%

	v. Hispanic/ Latino		11	22.00%

11. Result of Stop

a.	Verbal Warning		2283	19.51%
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		9	0.39%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		53	2.32%
	iii. Black		574	25.14%
	iv. White		1114	48.80%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		533	23.35%
b.	Written Warning		2681	22.91%
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		9	0.34%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		49	1.83%
	iii. Black		602	22.45%
	iv. White		1455	54.27%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		566	21.11%
c.	Citation		6246	53.37%
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		13	0.21%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		143	2.29%
	iii. Black		1317	21.09%
	iv. White		3073	49.20%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		1700	27.22%
d.	Written Warning and Arrest		0	0.00%
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		0	0.00%
	iii. Black		0	0.00%
	iv. White		0	0.00%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		0	0.00%
e.	Citation and Arrest		54	0.46%
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		0	0.00%
	iii. Black		21	38.89%
	iv. White		20	37.04%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		13	24.07%
f.	Arrest		440	3.76%
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		2	0.45%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		0	0.00%
	iii. Black		173	39.32%
	iv. White		140	31.82%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		125	28.41%

12. Arrest Based On

a.	Violation of Penal Code		273	2.33%
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		1	0.37%

	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		0	0.00%
	iii. Black		104	38.10%
	iv. White		80	29.30%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		88	32.23%
b. Violation of Traffic Law		63	0.54%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		0	0.00%
	iii. Black		27	42.86%
	iv. White		20	31.75%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		16	25.40%
c. Violation of City Ordinance		0	0.00%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		0	0.00%
	iii. Black		0	0.00%
	iv. White		0	0.00%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		0	0.00%
d. Outstanding Warrant		158	1.35%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		1	0.63%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		0	0.00%
	iii. Black		63	39.87%
	iv. White		60	37.97%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		34	21.52%

13. Was Physical Force Used

a. NO		11692	99.90%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		33	0.28%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		245	2.10%
	iii. Black		2681	22.93%
	iv. White		5799	49.60%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		2934	25.09%
b. YES		12	0.10%	
	i. Alaska/ Native American/ Indian		0	0.00%
	ii. Asian/ Pacific Islander		0	0.00%
	iii. Black		6	50.00%
	iv. White		3	25.00%
	v. Hispanic/ Latino		3	25.00%
13 b 1. YES: Physical Force Resulting in Bodily Injury to Suspect			2	16.67%
13 b 2. YES: Physical Force Resulting in Bodily Injury to Officer			0	0.00%
13 b 3. YES: Physical Force Resulting in Bodily Injury to Both			0	0.00%

14. Total Number of Racial Profiling Complaints Received   0