

## **Green Infrastructure** in the Watershed

What is Green Infrastructure & how does it affect the **Clinton River Watershed?** 

### What is Stormwater?

When it rains or snows the runoff that flows across parking lots, streets and other solid surfaces picks up pollutants like salt, oil, grease, fertilizer and pet waste. This runoff flows into storm drains which lead directly to our local rivers and streams.

#### What is Green Infrastructure?

Green Infrastructure (GI), according to the EPA, refers to a range of stormwater management systems that use vegetation, soils, or other permeable surfaces or substrate to store, infiltrate or evapotranspirate stormwater and reduce flows to sewer systems or to surface waters.

### **Types of Green** Infrastructure

- Downspout disconnection
- Rainwater harvesting
- Rain gardens
- Planter boxes
- **Bioswales**
- Permeable pavements
- **Green spaces**
- **Green roofs**
- Urban tree canopy
- Land conservation



Rain Garden at **CRWC Office** 

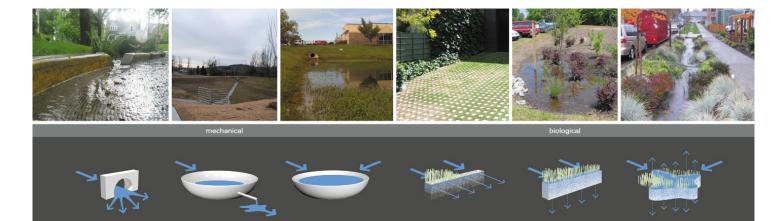


Bioswale installation at Clinton **Township Civic Center** 



**NYC** Highline

GI mimics natural systems to capture, soak up, filter and store water. GI aims to reduce stormwater surges and the amount of pollutants entering local waterways.



Flow Control

Detention

Retention

**Filtration** 

Infiltration

**Treatment** 

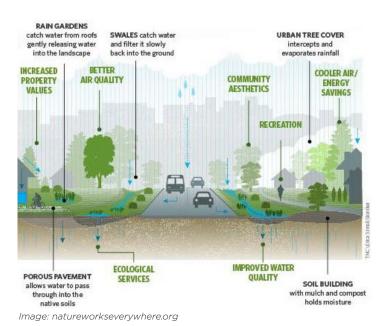
Image: uacdc.uark.edu

For more information about GI and watershed-friendly practices visit CRWC.org



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#### **Benefits of Green Infrastructure**

- Stormwater capture & retention
- **Filtration**
- Reduced flooding & erosion
- Improved air and water quality
- Habitat creation for pollinators & wildlife
- Evapotranspiration
- Community development
- **Beautification**
- Increased property values
- **Economic benefits**
- Human health benefits

Communities that have Implemented GI projects:

- Clinton Township
- **Rochester Hills**
- City of the Village of Clarkston **Sterling Heights**
- **Royal Oak**
- **Huntington Woods**

## Sterling Heights Island

## Rochester Hills Rain Garden

**CRWC Office** 









**Before** 

**After** 

**Before** 

**After** 

Green Infrastructure is a major component of CRWC's WaterTowns program, which is a community-based placemaking initiative that works to help improve water quality and adapt to climate change impacts for cities, towns and villages in the watershed.

CRWC's RiverSafe LakeSafe program also promotes GI systems and helps communities understand the benefits provided to homeowners and residents within the Clinton River watershed.

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